

JPRS-UEA-87-001

26 MARCH 1987

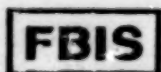
# USSR Report

## ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### TABLES OF CONTENTS

JPRS-UEA-86-001, 22 JANUARY 1986-

JPRS-UEA-86-037, 31 OCTOBER 1986



FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE

As of 1 November 1986 JPRS USSR REPORT: ECONOMIC AFFAIRS was discontinued. Material formerly found in that report is now published in JPRS USSR REPORT: NATIONAL ECONOMY.

#### NOTE

JPRS publications contain information primarily from foreign newspapers, periodicals and books, but also from news agency transmissions and broadcasts. Materials from foreign-language sources are translated; those from English-language sources are transcribed or reprinted, with the original phrasing and other characteristics retained.

Headlines, editorial reports, and material enclosed in brackets [] are supplied by JPRS. Processing indicators such as [Text] or [Excerpt] in the first line of each item, or following the last line of a brief, indicate how the original information was processed. Where no processing indicator is given, the information was summarized or extracted.

Unfamiliar names rendered phonetically or transliterated are enclosed in parentheses. Words or names preceded by a question mark and enclosed in parentheses were not clear in the original but have been supplied as appropriate in context. Other unattributed parenthetical notes within the body of an item originate with the source. Times within items are as given by source.

The contents of this publication in no way represent the policies, views or attitudes of the U.S. Government.

#### PROCUREMENT OF PUBLICATIONS

JPRS publications may be ordered from the National Technical Information Service (NTIS), Springfield, Virginia 22161. In ordering, it is recommended that the JPRS number, title, date and author, if applicable, of publication be cited.

Current JPRS publications are announced in Government Reports Announcements issued semimonthly by the NTIS, and are listed in the Monthly Catalog of U.S. Government Publications issued by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Correspondence pertaining to matters other than procurement may be addressed to Joint Publications Research Service, 1000 North Glebe Road, Arlington, Virginia 22201.

Soviet books and journal articles displaying a copyright notice are reproduced and sold by NTIS with permission of the copyright agency of the Soviet Union. Permission for further reproduction must be obtained from copyright owner.

22 January 1986

# USSR REPORT

## ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT

- New Direction for Economy Set at June Conference  
(Editorial; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 8, Aug 85) ..... 1

#### PLANNING AND PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

- Economist Analyzes Methods, Limitations of Central Planning  
(A. Buzgalin; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 9, Sep 85) ..... 10

#### INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET AND FINANCE

- Economist Analyzes National Income Structure  
(A. Koryagin; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 10, Oct 85) ..... 20
- Working Capital Structure, Functions Reviewed  
(Various sources, various dates) ..... 32
- Turnover Rate ..... 32
- Production Reserves, by M. V. Yarmolovich ..... 38

#### INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND PERFORMANCE

- Inadequate Criteria for Product Quality Evaluation Faulted  
(Ye. Sapilov; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 8, Aug 85) ..... 45

#### RESOURCE UTILIZATION AND SUPPLY

- Highlights From Gosplan Conference on Resource Conservation  
(V. Korolev; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 9, Sep 85) ..... 53

#### ECONOMIC MODELING AND COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY APPLICATION

- Computers To Aid Resource Allocation Introduced in BSSR  
(I. Pazhoga, MATERIALNO-TEKHNIЧЕСКОYE SNABZHENIYE,  
No 8, Aug 85) ..... 64



28 January 1986

## USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### EKO: ECONOMICS AND ORGANIZATION OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

No 10, October 1985

Except where indicated otherwise in the table of contents the following is a complete translation of the Russian-language monthly journal EKONOMIKA I ORGANIZATSIYA PROMYSHLENNOGO PROIZVODSTVA published in Novosibirsk.

### CONTENTS

#### Economics of Scientific and Technical Progress

New Prospects for Automation Described (L. N. Koshkin) .....	1
Slow Introduction of Rotary-Conveyor Lines Explained (B. K. Volonchuk) .....	9
Rotary Lines Provide Greater Labor Productivity (V. A. Soldatenko) .....	12
Use of Rotary Conveyor Lines Inspires Confidence (L. A. Belyayev) .....	15
Series Production Planned in Battery Plant (V. I. Zhelevnyakov) .....	18
Need for Organization Stressed (V. F. Zakharov) .....	20
Prospects of Rotary-Conveyor Lines Surveyed (Ye. L. Lysaya) .....	23



## Engineering Labor--The Key to Effectiveness

Problems of Engineering Work Discussed (E. A. Melnikov) .....	30
High Demands Placed on Planners (M. A. Yartsev, S. A. Shenkman) .....	49
Directors' Club	
Round Table Discussion Focuses on Light Industry (V. F. Komarov, T. A. Silchenko) .....	59
Reader Suggests Ways of Improving Business (G. I. Pasechnik) .....	82
Socioeconomic Problems of Labor	
Worker Migration to New Construction Projects Discussed (V.P. Chichkanov) .....	84
Ways of Economizing on Labor Revealed (A. V. Kormilkin) .....	89
Importance of Economical Use of Working Time Stressed (Ye. I. Kissel) .....	96
Briefly About Something Important	
Quirks of Time Scheduling Discussed (K. K. Chubarov) .....	100
Council Created for Shop Chief Consultation (P. I. Balashov) .....	102
Time Norms Figure Significantly in Production (T. A. Samylkina, N. M. Garkovik) .....	106
New Ways of Calculating Labor Indicators Presented (G. N. Katsman) .....	110
Problems With Experimental Productions Noted (V. I. Parfenenko) .....	111
Interbranch Problems	
Problem of Alcoholism Examined (V. A. Miroshin) .....	114

History of Battle Against Alcoholism Related (Vladimir Aleshin) .....	119
Alcoholism Problem Viewed Optimistically (B. I. Tushin) .....	127
Alcoholism Programs in Foreign Countries Discussed (B. I. Garbuz) .....	143
 Management of the Economy of Socialist Countries	
Forms of Wages in Romania Discussed (E. S. Korobchinskiy) .....	149
 Advice to the Businessperson	
Quality of Official Instructions Examined (A. S. Kazarnovskiy) .....	159
Ways of Streamlining Business Correspondence Suggested (A. B. Belyavskiy) .....	169
 Health--An Economic Category	
Pros, Cons of Flexible Work Schedule Discussed (V. E. Kavats) .....	173
Innovative Methods Satirized (Saveliy Tsypin) .....	180





12 February 1986

# USSR REPORT

## ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT

- Aganbegyan, Bunich Speak at Economic Management Conference  
(A. Rutitskaya, A. Yusov; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 8,  
Aug 85)..... 1

#### INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND PERFORMANCE

- Cost-Effectiveness of Plant Renovation, Retooling, Surveyed  
(F. Glistn et. al.; VESTNIK STATISTIKI, No 8, Aug 85)..... 4

#### ECONOMIC MODELING AND COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY APPLICATION

- Methodology for Statistical Analysis of Plan Quality Proposed  
(P.A. Medvedev; IZVESTIYA AKADEMII NAUK SSSR, SERIYA  
EKONOMICHESKAYA, No 4, Jul-Aug 85)..... 12

#### REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

- Central Asian Development Problems Highlighted  
(G. Kopanov, P. Volodin; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 7,  
Jul 85)..... 22

- Estonian Gosplan Chairman Reviews Economic Goals  
(G. Tynspoyeg; KOMMUNIST ESTONII, No 8, Aug 85)..... 25

#### GENERAL

- Practical Application of Economic Research Discussed  
(I. Suzyy, B. Panasyuk; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 9,  
Sep 85)..... 37

- Khachaturov Ridicules Bourgeois Concept of Socialist Economy  
(T. Khachaturov; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 10, Oct 85).... 46



JPRS-UEA-86-004

14 FEBRUARY 1986

# USSR Report

## ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### TABLES OF CONTENTS

JPRS-UEA-85-001, 3 JANUARY 1985-

JPRS-UEA-85-043, 27 DECEMBER 1985

**FBIS**

FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE



18 February 1986

# USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

## EKO: ECONOMICS AND ORGANIZATION OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

No 9, September 1985

Except where indicated otherwise in the table of contents the following is a complete translation of the Russian-language monthly journal EKONOMIKA I ORGANIZATSIYA PROMYSHLENNOGO PROIZVODSTVA published in Novosibirsk.

### CONTENTS

#### Experience of Advanced Enterprises

Progress of Svetlana Association Discussed (3-4) .....	1
New Plans for Production Organization Discussed (5-24) (O. V. Filatov) .....	3
Shop Chief Discusses Legal Status of NPK (24-26) (N. A. Kulikov) .....	16
Functional Relations in NPK Discussed (27-31) (V. I. Bogdanov) .....	19
Head Engineer Discusses Technology (31-40) (A. I. Borovskiy) .....	23
Personnel Management at Svetlana Association Discussed (41-50) (A. F. Tyagushev) .....	30
Economist Discusses Association Cost Accounting (50-62) (V. P. Lebedev) .....	37
History of Svetlana Association Discussed (62-72) (Yan Strugach) .....	48

- a -

[III - USSR - 3]



## Systems and Methods of Management

Management Information Systems Discussed (73-74) .....	55
Miniature Documents Used for Management Work (74-81) (G. G. Novikov) .....	56
Management Display Used in Planning Institute (82-87) (A. I. Rabinovich) .....	61
Manager's Card Catalogue Described (87-88) (I. L. Dyuldin) .....	67
Scientific Research Chief Uses Management Display (88-90) (V. I. Shcherbak) .....	68
Miniature Information Sources Discussed (90-91) .....	71

## Digest

Brief Journal Information (92, 148) (not translated)

## Interbranch Problems

Effects of Alcoholism on Work Performance Examined (93-94) .....	73
Social Factors in Alcoholism Discussed (95-127) (V. A. Boykov) .....	75
Editors Respond to Alcoholism Articles (128) .....	97
Cities Report Information on Alcohol Struggle (129-135) .....	99
Determination of Numbers of Alcoholics Explained (136) .....	105

## Briefly About What Is Important

Shortage of Good Mechanics Noted (137-140) (F. S. Vesnin) .....	107
Individual Norms and Rates Questioned (140-144) (A. V. Boyko) .....	111
Future of Small Electric Stations Questioned (144-147) (K. F. Kostin) .....	115

## World Economy

### Foreign Economic Ties Discussed (149-170)

(A. T. Bogomolov) ..... 119

### Advice to the Businessperson

#### Paperwork Regarded as Burden for Management (171-181)

(A. B. Felzer) ..... 136

### Among Books

Economics Books Reviewed Briefly (182-183) ..... 144

### Reader and Magazine

Readers Report on Conferences (184-186) ..... 147

### Postscriptum

#### Illicit Exchange of Goods Satirized (187-190)

(Leonid Tryeyer) ..... 150



7 March 1986

## USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT

Function of New Economic Management Mechanism Evaluated (A. Milyukov; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 33, Aug 85) .....	1
Technical Progress Expected From Improved Management (PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 9, Sep 85) .....	10

#### INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET AND FINANCE

Price Structure Impact on Technical Progress Stressed (A. Komin; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 10, Oct 85) .....	15
---	----

#### INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND PERFORMANCE

Plant Modernization, Capital Stock Replacement Targeted for FYP (Various sources, various dates) .....	25
Reproduction Balance Urged, by N. Fomichev	25
Gosplan Official Discusses Survey, by F. Glistin, I Perepechin	29
Expenditures Redistribution, by A. Pashchenko, V. Silin	32
Targeting Technical Development Funds, by B. Shcherbitskiy, V. Yatskov	35
Retooling Investment Results Stressed, by Z. Korovina	43

#### RESOURCE UTILIZATION AND SUPPLY

Instructions for 12th Five-Year Plan Delivery Contracts (EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 43, Oct 85) .....	56
--	----

## REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Academics, Scientists Aid Siberian Development Strategy (Various sources, various dates) .....	64
Siberia: Strategy of Acceleration, by V. Yelmakov, N. Zheleznov	64
Round-Table Discussion in Novosibirsk, by L. Lvov, V. Prokhorov	68



21 March 1986

## USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### UNION REPUBLIC 1986 ECONOMIC PLANS, BUDGETS

The following is a collection of reports on the 1986 economic plans and budgets of the Union Republics published in various sources on various dates.

#### CONTENTS

Armenian SSR 1987 State Plan, Budget (KOMMUNIST, 8 Dec 85).....	1
Azerbaijan SSR 1986 State Plan, Budget (BAKINSKIY RABOCHIY, 31 Dec 85, 1 Jan 86).....	9
Azerbaijan SSR State Plan	9
Azerbaijan SSR State Budget	11
Belorussian SSR 1986 State Plan, Budget (SOVETSKAYA BELORUSSIYA, 1 Dec 85).....	20
Belorussian SSR State Plan	20
Belorussian SSR State Budget	22
Estonian SSR 1986 State Plan, Budget (SOVETSKAYA ESTONIYA, 7 Dec 85).....	25
Georgian SSR 1986 State Plan, Budget (ZARYA VOSTOKA, 10 Dec 85).....	29
Kazakh SSR 1986 State Plan, Budget (KAZAKHSTANSKAYA PRAVDA, 12, 13 Dec 85).....	37
Kazakh SSR State Plan	37
Kazakh SSR State Budget	39

Kirghiz SSR 1986 State Plan, Budget (SOVETSKAYA KIRGIZIYA, 15 Dec 85).....	43
Latvian SSR Plan, 1986 State Budget (SOVETSKAYA LATVIYA, 8 Dec 85).....	49
Latvian SSR State Plan	49
Latvian SSR State Budget	51
Lithuanian SSR: Plan, 1986 Budget (SOVETSKAYA LITVA, 14 Dec 85).....	55
Lithuanian SSR State Plan	55
Lithuanian SSR State Budget	57
Moldavian SSR 1986 State Plan, Budget (SOVETSKAYA MOLDAVIYA, 25 Dec 85).....	62
Moldavian SSR State Plan	62
Moldavian SSR State Budget	64
RSFSR 1986, State Plan, Budget (SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA, 5 Dec 85).....	70
Tajik SSR 1986 State Plan, Budget (KOMMUNIST TADZHIKISTANA, 7 Dec 85).....	78
Turkmen SSR 1986 State Plan, Budget (TURKMENSKAYA ISKRA, 6 Dec 85).....	83
Turkmen SSR State Plan	83
Turkmen SSR State Budget	85
Ukrainian SSR 1986 State Plan, Budget (PRAVDA UKRAINY, 5 Dec 85).....	89
Ukrainian SSR State Plan	89
Ukrainian SSR State Budget	91
Uzbek SSR 1986 State Plan, Budget (PRAVDA VOSTOKA, 14 Dec 85).....	95

31 March 1986

## USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### PLANNING AND PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

- RSFSR Gosplan Chairman Examines Economic Development Plan  
(N. Maslennikov; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 10, Oct 85) ..... 1
- Intersector Coordination Essential to Production Planning  
(M. Yegorshev; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 10, Oct 85) ..... 13

#### INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET AND FINANCE

- Investment Concentration, Quicker Project Completion Urged  
(I. Perepechin; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 10, Oct 85) ..... 25

#### RESOURCE UTILIZATION AND SUPPLY

- Gosplan Official Details Materials Recycling Plans  
(N. Pirogov; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 10, Oct 85) ..... 36



2 April 1986

## USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, AND MANAGEMENT

- Gosplan Official on New Experiment-Inspired Management Methods  
(V.A. Rzheshhevskiy; DENG I KREDIT, No 11, Nov 85)..... 1
- Gosplan Official Views Future Economic Growth, Restructuring  
(M. Sidorov; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 2, Jan 86)..... 13

#### INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET, AND FINANCE

- Economists Detail Price Setting Methodologies  
(EKONOMIKA SOVETSKOY UKRAINY, No 9, Sep 85)..... 19
- Price Setting and Evaluation of New Technology Effective-  
ness, by L. Shevchenko 19
- Limit Price Level Substantiated, by V. Pinzenik 29
- Projected, Past National Income Growth Examined  
(EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 47, Nov 85)..... 36
- Statute on Normative Method of Profit Distribution  
(EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 2, Jan 86)..... 43

#### RESOURCE UTILIZATION AND SUPPLY

- New Instructions for Implementing Supply Contracts in 12th FYP  
(G. Shapkina; KHOZYAYSTVO I PRAVO, No 11, Nov 85)..... 51





4 April 1986

# USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

## CONTENTS

### PLANNING AND PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

Journal Sponsors Round-Table on Production Planning (PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 9, Sep 85).....	1
--	---

### INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND PERFORMANCE

Profitability Factor in Industry Surveyed (EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 49, Dec 85).....	14
---	----

### REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Gosplan Instructions for Regional Development (PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 10, Oct 85).....	21
---	----



8 April 1986

## USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### EKO: ECONOMICS AND ORGANIZATION OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

No 11, November 1985

Except where indicated otherwise in the table of contents the following is a complete translation of the Russian-language monthly journal EKONOMIKA I ORGANIZATSIYA PROMYSHLENNOGO PROIZVODSTVA published in Novosibirsk.

### CONTENTS

#### LEAD ARTICLE

Editor Outlines Economic Policy (3-31)	
(A. G. Aganbegyan) .....	1

#### ECONOMICS OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL PROGRESS

Role of Intensification in Scientific and Technical Progress (32-57)	
(S. A. Kheyman) .....	24

#### ATTENTION: EXPERIMENT!

Future of Planning, Management Discussed (58-78)	
(L. Belyayeva) .....	43
Progress of Economic Experiment Related (79-88)	
(S. N. Zhelevko, B. V. Sazonov, A. Ye. Cherikova) .....	58

#### IMPROVEMENT OF THE ECONOMIC MECHANISM

Further Results of Economic Experiment Described (89-106)	
(G. A. Kulagin) .....	67

## ENGINEERING LABOR--THE KEY TO EFFECTIVENESS

New Trends in Industrial Design Discussed (107-120) (O. A. Kulikov, R. M. Granovskaya) .....	80
---	----

### RESPONSES

Editor Outlines Economic Policy (121-136) .....	89
Importance of Progress in Housing Noted (137-147) (B. S. Pavlov) .....	101
Tables Reveal Life in Workers' Dormitory (147-154) .....	109
Responsibility for Housing Traced (155-158) (L. Shcherbakov) .....	115

### BRIEFLY ABOUT WHAT IS IMPORTANT

Equipment Supply Presents Problems (159-161) (O. N. Mashkovich, M. I. Anotskiy, V. G. Kiryanchuk, V. I. Pugachev, R. A. Remyantsev) .....	119
Improvement Seen in Supply Organization (161-165) (A. M. Lavrov, A. A. Andriasyan) .....	122
Managers Evaluate Their Own Work (165-166) (G. A. Merkif) .....	126
Information Bureau for Plant Assistance Suggested (166-167) (G. A. Revzyuk) .....	128

### THE TECHNIQUE OF PERSONAL WORK

Recommendations Given for Saving Time (168-172) (Yu. Baronova) .....	130
---	-----

### AMONG BOOKS

Books on Foreign Trade Surveyed (173-186) (V. V. Krupchatnikova) .....	134
---	-----

### POSTSCRIPTUM

Various Business Practices Satirized (187-190) (Vladimir Pankov) .....	146
---	-----



# PUBLICATION DATA

English title : EKO: ECONOMICS AND ORGANIZATION  
OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION No 11,  
Nov 1985

Russian title : EKO: EKONOMIKA I ORGANIZATSIYA  
PROMYSHLENNOGO PROIZVODSTVA

Author(s) :

Editor(s) : A. G. Aganbegyan

Publishing House : Izdatel'styo "Nauka"

Place of Publication : Novosibirsk

Date of Publication : November 1985

Sig 1 to press : 24 September 1985

Copies : 142,748

COPYRIGHT : Izdatel'stvo "Nauka", "Ekonomika  
i organizatsiya promyshlennogo  
proizvodstva", 1985



22 April 1986

## USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### PLANNING AND PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

- Experts Advocate Preliminary Planning To Ensure Progress  
(PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 11, Nov 85)..... 1

#### INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET AND FINANCE

- Reliable Economic Information Needed  
(V. Selyunin, G. Khanin; PRAVDA, 30 Dec 85)..... 24

#### GENERAL

- Ecological Problems Facing Urban Areas Command Attention  
(various sources, various dates)..... 27
- Legal Support Needed, by Yu. Shemshuchenko 27  
Economic-Ecological Substantiation, K.B. Lvovskaya 32  
KaSSR Environmental Protection Campaign 46  
Garbage Recycling in Leningrad, by V. Veselov, A. Shevtsov 52



25 APRIL 1986

USSR REPORT  
ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

EKO: ECONOMICS AND ORGANIZATION  
OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

No 12, December 1985

Except where indicated otherwise in the table of contents the following is a complete translation of the Russian-language monthly journal EKONOMIKA I ORGANIZATSIYA PROMYSHLENNOGO PROIZVODSTVA published in Novosibirsk.

CONTENTS

ECONOMICS OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL PROGRESS

- Changes in Machine Building Surveyed (3-20)  
(V. K. Faltzman) ..... 1

CRUCIAL PROBLEMS OF ECONOMIC THEORY

- New Views on Labor Organization Related (21-37)  
(Ye. L. Manevich) ..... 14

ENGINEERING LABOR--THE KEY TO EFFECTIVENESS

- Work of Modern Engineer Discussed (38-44)  
(I. Melenevskiy) ..... 25

THE ENTERPRISE: EVERY DAY FULL OF PROBLEMS. EKO ON THE YENISEY

- Progress of New Krasnoyarsk Enterprises Traced (45-69)  
(Tatyana Boldyreva, Valeriy Lavrov) ..... 31

### **IMPROVEMENT OF THE ECONOMIC MECHANISM**

Experiment in Cost Accounting Conducted (70-84) (Ye. A. Skoblikov) .....	48
Cost Accounting in Instrument Building Ministry Discussed (85-95) (P. I. Solodovnikov) .....	60

### **SOCIOECONOMIC PROBLEMS OF LABOR**

Work Under Brigade Contract Discussed (96-116) (V. P. Serikov) .....	71
---	----

### **IMPROVEMENT OF PLANNING**

Economics of Book Publishing Discussed (117-125) (I. D. Trotsenko) .....	85
Condition of Public Catering Service Surveyed (127-133) (B. G. Shelegeda) .....	92

### **SYSTEM AND METHODS OF MANAGEMENT**

Regularity of Production Processes Discussed (134-155) (B. P. Kutyrev) .....	98
Structural Functional Analysis Discussed (155-163) (V. N. Stakhanov) .....	112

### **COMMENTARY**

Behavior of Motorists Discussed (164-185) (Ivan Lisitsyn) .....	119
--	-----

### **HEALTH--AN ECONOMIC CATEGORY**

Emotional Aspects of Word Performance Discussed (186-192) (I. Ye. Shvarts) .....	140
---	-----

### **ADVICE TO THE BUSINESS PERSON**

Ways of Maintaining Punctuality Suggested (193-199) (Ye. I. Komarov) .....	145
---	-----



#### AMONG BOOKS

Books on Cost Analysis Reviewed (200-207)	
(Sh. B. Sverdlik) .....	151
Book on U.S. Economic Position Reviewed (207-212)	
(S. V. Kazantsev) .....	158

#### POSTSCRIPTUM

Problems of Procrastination Satirized (213-215)	
(Mikhail Krivich, Olgert Olgin) .....	163

#### INDEX OF ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN 1985

Index of Articles Published in 1985 (216-222) .....	166
---	-----



2 MAY 1986

# USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

## EKO: ECONOMICS AND ORGANIZATION OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

No 1, January 1986

Except where indicated otherwise in the table of contents the following is a complete translation of the Russian-language monthly journal EKONOMIKA I ORGANIZATSIYA PROMYSHLENNOGO PROIZVODSTVA published in Novosibirsk.

### CONTENTS

#### Greeting the 27th CPSU Congress

Significance of Greater Effectiveness Stressed (3-17) (E. B. Figurnov) .....	1
Problem of Unmarketable Goods Discussed (18-33) (A. M. Petrov) .....	12
Role of Consumer Prices Discussed (33-43) (D. M. Kazakevich) .....	22

#### Problems of the 12th Five-Year Plan

Scientific and Technical Progress in Siberia Discussed (44-72) (V. I. Vorotnikov) .....	31
--	----

#### The Floor--To the Director, EKO on the Yenisey

Director of Sayansk Aluminum Plant Interviewed (73-89) (T. R. Boldyreva) .....	56
---	----

## Directors' Club

Collective Contract Functions on Large Scale (90-91) .....	68
Coordination of Individual and Public Interests Urged (92-106) (B. P. Kutyrev) .....	70
Long Experience With Collective Contract Related (106-112) (F. F. Shevelev) .....	83
Footwear Flow Line on Collective Contract (112-122) (S. M. Zverev) .....	89
Problems in Experiment Discussed (123-149) (Ye. Lysaya, L. Shcherbakova) .....	98
Labor Committee Chairman Interviewed (143-149) (B. N. Gavrilov) .....	114

## Improving the Economic Mechanism

Conditions for Improving Economic Mechanism Listed (150-163) (M. V. Lychagin) .....	120
--	-----

## Interbranch Problems

Decree on Alcoholism Discussed (164-176) (Aleksandr Petrov) .....	132
--	-----

## Digest

Brief Journal Information (177) [not translated]	
--	--

## Among Books

Book on Worker Training Reviewed (181-186) (R. F. Zhukov) .....	143
--	-----

## Postscriptum

Competition in Business Satirized (187-190) (R. Moiseyev) .....	148
--	-----

5 MAY 1986

USSR REPORT  
ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT

- Fedorenko Highlights Economic Developments at Conference  
(EKONOMIKA I MATEMATICHESKIYE METODY, No 5, Sep-Oct 85)... 1

PLANNING AND PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

- Discussions of USSR Socio-Economic Development to Year 2000  
(PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, Nos 1, 2, Jan, Feb 86)..... 13

RESOURCE UTILIZATION AND SUPPLY

- Revision, Enforcement of Recycling Guidelines Proposed  
(V. Odessa; MATERIALNO-TEKHNICHESKOYE SNABZHENIYE, No 12,  
Dec 85)..... 81



23 MAY 1986

# USSR REPORT

## ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### PLANNING AND PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

- Kazakh Gosplan Chairman on IYP Targets, Draft Plan Methodology  
(Zh. Ibragimov; NARODNOYE KHOZYAYSTVO KAZAKHSTANA,  
No 1, Jan 86) ..... 1
- Uniform Methodologies for Evaluating Major Indicators Sought  
(D. S. Lvov; IZVESTIYA AKADEMII NAUK SSSR; SERIYA  
EKONOMICHESKAYA, No 1, Jan-Feb 86) ..... 15

#### INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET AND FINANCE

- Increased Incentive Fund Use To Speed Up Modernization Viewed  
(A. Ivanenko; PLANOVoye KHOZYAYSTVO, No 12, Dec 85) ... 31
- Impact of Intensification on Capital Accumulation Analyzed  
(B. Plyshevskiy; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 3, Jan 86). 43
- Statute on Wholesale Price Discounts on Obsolete Products  
(EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 3, Jan 86) ..... 50
- Price Markups Favor New Technology  
(EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 3, Jan 86) ..... 55

#### ECONOMIC MODELING AND COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY APPLICATION

- Modeling of Large TPK Management Structure Detailed  
(B. A. Lagosha, M. Saidov; EKONOMIKA I MATEMATICHESKIYE  
METODY, No 5, Sep-Oct 85) ..... 57

#### GENERAL

- Statutes on Quality Certification, Enterprise Financial Reserves  
(EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 5, Jan 86) ..... 66

/9986





30 MAY 1986

# USSR REPORT

## ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### LEAD ARTICLES IN MAJOR JOURNALS SPELL OUT PLAN GOALS

[Translation of lead articles in following major journals: PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, MATERIALNO-TEKHNIЧЕСКОЕ SNABZHENIYE, EKONOMIKA STROITELSTVA, VESTNIK STATISTIKI, KHOZYAYSTVO I PRAVO, DENG I KREDIT, and FINANCY SSSR]

### CONTENTS

Plan Goals Defined in Major Journals Lead Articles.....	1
Plan for First Year of 12th Five-Year Plan	1
Entering the Year 1986	8
Builders in Beginning Year of Five-Year Plan	15
Statistical and Methodological Work, by I. Matyukha	25
Legal-Organizational Problems, by S. Mayevskiy	39
15-Year Goals, Editorial	46
State Budget, by V. V. Dementsev	60

/12223



4 JUNE 1986

USSR REPORT  
ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

## CONTENTS

## ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT

- Expansion of Association Network Advocated for BSSR  
(V. Medvedev; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 7, Feb 86) ..... 1
- Central Committee Decree on Expediting Construction, Renovation  
(SOBRANIYE POSTANOVLENIY PRAVITELSTVA SOYUZA SOVETSKIKH  
SOTSIALISTICHESKIKH RESPUBLIK, No 11, 1986) ..... 4

## PLANNING AND PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

- Valovoy Points Out Need To Revise Production Indicators  
(D. Valovoy; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 1, Jan 86) ..... 17

## INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET AND FINANCE

- Gosbank's Role in Speeding Up Technical Progress Viewed  
(I. V. Levchuk; DENG I KREDIT, No 11, Nov 85) ..... 30
- Criteria for Pricing New Technology Examined  
(V. Tarasov; EKONOMICHESKIYE NAUKI, No 12, Dec 85) ..... 42
- Price, Finance Conference Held in Dagestan ASSR  
(A. Simonyan; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 2, Feb 86) ..... 48
- Faster Rate of Fixed Capital Replacement Sought  
(S. Belova; EKONOMICHESKIYE NAUKI, No 3, Mar 86) ..... 53

## RESOURCE UTILIZATION AND SUPPLY

Greater Autonomy for Regional Supply Organizations Advocated (V. Kurotchenko; MATERIALNO-TEKHNICHESKOYE SNABZHENIYE, No 11, Nov 85) .....	66
---	----

## REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Strategy, Problems of Siberian Development Discussed (Various sources, various dates) .....	79
Aganbegyan Interviewed on BAM Zone, A. G. Aganbegyan Interview .....	79
Comprehensive Assimilation of BAM Zone, by V. I. Pavlov Productive Forces of Siberia .....	81
Development of Transbaykal Area, by N. Nosov .....	85
Long-Range BAM Area Development Targets, Difficulties Detailed (V. P. Chichkanov; RABOCHIY KLASS I SOVREMENNIY MIR, No 1, Jan-Feb 86) .....	92
Neglect of Living Conditions Threatens Far East Development (Ye. Milovanov, N. Singur; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 2, Feb 86) .....	108

/9986

17 JUNE 1986

## USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### PLANNING AND PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

- UKSSR Gosplan Chairman Discusses Republic's Five-Year Plan  
(V. Masol; EKONOMIKA SOVETSKOY UKRAINY, No 2, Feb 86) ..... 1

#### RESOURCE UTILIZATION AND SUPPLY

- Material Resources Conservation Drive Continues Nationwide  
(Various sources, various dates) ..... 11
- Roundtable Discussion, by A. Sitnikov ..... 11
- Planning Refinements Needed, by B. Kellerman,  
L. Osipovich ..... 23
- Utilizing Mining Wastes, by A. Yefremov, V. Pakhomov ..... 30
- Kazakhstan's Conservation Drive, by A. Batsula ..... 35
- Ukrainian Gossnab Conservation Drive,  
P.I. Mostovoy Interview ..... 44
- Guide for Conservation Course ..... 48
- Conservation Seminar in Kiev ..... 54
- Statistical Analysis in Conservation, by K. Chobanu ..... 58

/7310





27 JUNE 1986

# USSR REPORT

## ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT

Noted Economists Express Views at Management Conference (N. Ragozhina; EKONOMICHESKIYE NAUKI, No 2, Feb 86).....	1
Gosplan Official Discusses Incentives To Stimulate Progress (R. Kozhevnikov; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 3, Mar 86).....	10

#### PLANNING AND PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

Current Plan Structure Precludes Effective Coordination (A. Pan; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 1, Jan 86).....	21
Republic Gosplan Chairmen Comment on Five-Year Plans (EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, Nos 4, 6, 7, 9, Jan, Feb 86) ...	29
Orientation Toward Acceleration, by B. Zaykauskas	29
Steps Into Tomorrow, by A. Mutalibov	31
Creative Search for Reserves, by M. Babayev	34
Time Makes Demands, by S. Begaliyev	36
Strategy of Acceleration Outlined, by G. Sagoyan	38
Foreseeing Future, by N. Maslennikov	40

## INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET, AND FINANCE

### Current Capital Accumulation Trends Examined

(B. Plyshevskiy; PLANOVoye KHOZYAYSTVO, No 3, Mar 86).... 44

## REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

### Regional Management Restructuring, Ural, BAM Area Development

(EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, Nos 4, 7, 14, 15, Jan-Apr 86) .. 58

Siberia, Far East, by A. Adamesku, O. Krivoruchko 58

Urals, by No. Talalayev 59

Amur Region, by N. Singur 62

BAM Area, by N. Singur 66

/12223

3 JULY 1986

USSR REPORT  
ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

EKO: ECONOMICS AND ORGANIZATION  
OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

No 2, February 1986

Except where indicated otherwise in the table of contents the following is a complete translation of the Russian-language monthly journal EKONOMIKA I ORGANIZATSIYA PROMYSHLENNOGO PROIZVODSTVA published in Novosibirsk.

CONTENTS

Greeting the 27th CPSU Congress

Industrial Intensification and Growth Discussed (3-16)  
(T. S. Khachaturov) ..... 1

Utilization of Production Apparatus Discussed (17-32)  
(K. K. Valtukh, V. L. Lavrovskiy) ..... 11

Conference on New Technologies Surveyed (33-62)  
(Ye. L. Lysaya) ..... 25

Leninist Lessons in Management

Basis of Economic Planning Discussed (63-79)  
(I. V. Starodubrovskaya) ..... 46

Improvement of the Economic Mechanisms

Sanctions and the Legal Service of the Enterprise (80-88)  
(V. A. Moskvitin) (not translated)

## **Digest**

**Brief Magazine Information (87, 136) (not translated)**

### **The Floor to the Director**

**Production, Industrial Renewal Discussed (89-102)**  
(Ye. A. Matsegora) ..... 59

### **Problems of the 12th Five-Year Plan**

**Conference on Siberian Production Reported (103-135)**  
(B. P. Kuttyrev) ..... 69

### **The Enterprise: Daily Life Full of Problems**

**Barriers to Scientific and Technical Progress Discussed (137-148)**  
(S. S. Bogomolov) ..... 98

### **Responses**

**Current Affairs Are Current Affairs. Are They Not? (149)**  
**To the Article by D. A. Skritov "Current Affairs," EXO, No 4 1983**  
(A. N. Yurtayev) (not translated)

**Response to Article on Hiring, Firing (153-154)**  
(S. K. Medvedev) ..... 106

**Response to Article on Management Functions (154-156)**  
(V. A. Osochnik) ..... 108

**Computer Use in Education Discussed (157-168)**  
(S.V. Cherevnykh) ..... 111

### **Engineering Labor--The Key to Effectiveness**

**Importance of Plant Designer Stressed (169-184)**  
(Nikolay Markov)..... 120

### **Portraits of Business People**

**Response to Article on Unsatisfied Demand (196)**  
(V.N. Yunitskiy) ..... 131

### **Management of the Economies of Socialist Countries**

**Means of Streamlining at Combines in the GDR (185-196)**  
(A. V. Potapov) (not translated)

**Sociopsychological Workshop**

Question Asked About Expeditionousness (197-198) .....	133
--	-----

**Health--An Economic Category**

Occupational Diseases of Managers Discussed (199-208) (G. G. Vorobyev) .....	135
---	-----

**Sociopsychological Workshop**

Answer to Question on Expeditionousness (209) (A. S. Sheshnev) .....	143
---	-----

**Among Books**

Book on Capitalist Management Reviewed (210-217) (D. N. Boryshev) .....	144
--	-----

**Reader and Magazine**

EXO Readers Meet in Syktyvkar (218-219) (Ts. I. Zilberg) .....	150
---	-----

**Postscriptum**

A Letter to the Editor by L. Treyer (220) (not translated)	
--	--



7 JULY 1986

## USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT

Socioeconomic Progress Program Highlighted (PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 3, Mar 86) .....	1
Soviet Economic Potential Assessed (G. Pavlov; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 3, Mar 86) .....	8
New Management Techniques Call for Economic Adjustments (V. Rzheshhevskiy; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 3, Mar 86) ....	17

#### INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET, AND FINANCE

Financing of New Technology Development Examined (G. A. Tsaritsina; FINANCY SSSR, No 1, Jan 86) .....	27
Experts Discuss Various Aspects of Price Mechanism (EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, various dates) .....	39
Quality Through Price Mechanism, A. N. Komin Interview	39
Control Through Prices, by N. Petrakov	44
Prices and Planning, by G. Chubakov	49
Prices and Product Quality, by A. Deryabin	54

/9986





15 JULY 1986

## USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, AND MANAGEMENT

Legal Implications of New Management Methods Viewed (V. Laptev; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 3, Mar 86).....	1
Enterprise Independence: Goal of Economic Restructuring (A. Sadikov; IZVESTIYA, 13 Mar 86).....	12
Abalkin on Acceleration, Production Relations (L. Abalkin; various sources, Mar 86).....	18
Importance of Social Development Stressed	18
Self-Management, Enterprise Praised	27
Implications of Social Ownership Spelled Out	40

#### PLANNING AND PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

Production Planning Trends, Proportionality Concept Evaluated (V. Smirnov; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 3, Mar 86).....	45
--	----

#### INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET, AND FINANCE

Strengthening of Local Budgets Revenue Base Advocated (V.G. Panskov; FINANSY SSSR, No 3, Mar 86).....	52
--	----

#### RESOURCE UTILIZATION AND SUPPLY

Ecological Aspects of Intensification Examined (Yu. Chernegov; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 19, May 86)....	63
--	----

Special Incentives for Recycling Industrial Waste Proposed (V. Odess; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 14, Mar 86).....	71
--	----

#### ECONOMIC MODELING AND COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY APPLICATION

Methodology for Constructing Regional Indexes Discussed (S. Sergeyev; VESTNIK STATISTIKI, No 2, Feb 86).....	75
---	----

Economist Provides Fixed Capital, Investment Planning Models (A. Silayev; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 3, Mar 86).....	86
--	----

16 JULY 1986

# USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

## EKO: ECONOMICS AND ORGANIZATION OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

No 3, March 1986

Except where indicated otherwise in the table of contents the following is a complete translation of the Russian-language monthly journal EKONOMIKA I ORGANIZATSIYA PROMYSHLENNOGO PROIZVODSTVA published in Novosibirsk.

### CONTENTS

#### Decisions of the 27th CPSU Congress: Paths to Implementation

#### The Creative Activeness of the Masses: Social Reserves of Growth (3-25)

(T. I. Zaslavskaya) . . . . . 1

#### Directors' Club

#### Comments Made on Economic Restructuring (26-43)

(L. A. Shcherbakova) . . . . . 17

#### Attention: Experiment!

#### Labor Organization Discussed at Round Table (44-77)

(Ye. B. Kibala, B. P. Kutyrev, L. P. Klyuchnikova) . . . . . 31

#### Territorial Organization of Production

#### Progress on Tyumen Petroleum Extraction Reported (78-87)

(A. N. Filimonov) . . . . . 57

## **Anatomy of Losses, Guide to Reserves**

<b>Need for Economizing on Metal Stressed (88-94)</b> (I. A. Mikhaylova-Stanyuta) . . . . .	64
--	----

### **Briefly About Important Things**

<b>Limits on Electric Energy Reported (95-96)</b> (F. S. Vesnin) . . . . .	69
---	----

<b>Plant Certification To Be Improved (97-98)</b> (B. G. Rokhlenko) . . . . .	71
--	----

### **Improvement of the Economic Mechanism**

<b>Motivation for High Economic Results Explained (99-118)</b> (V. P. Moskalenko) . . . . .	73
--	----

### **Pages of History**

<b>Organizer of Leningrad Industry. On the 100th Anniversary of the Birth of S. M. Kirov (119-139 not translated)</b> (Tatyana Boyko)	
--	--

### **Management Consulting**

<b>Reserves Seen in Enterprise Organization (140-149)</b> (Kh. G. Khusnutdinov, R. R. Suleymanov) . . . . .	87
--	----

### **Responses**

<b>Komsomol Leader Interviewed (150-154)</b> (S. K. Babkin) . . . . .	95
--	----

<b>Responses to MZhK Movement Surveyed (154-158)</b> (L. A. Shcherbakova) . . . . .	99
--	----

### **Briefly About Important Things**

<b>Protection Needed for Software (159-165)</b> (A. B. Gelb) . . . . .	104
---	-----

<b>Unnecessary Uses of Wood Reported (166-167)</b> (S. A. Uskov) . . . . .	111
---	-----

<b>Utilization of Small-Scale Mechanization Urged (168-172)</b> (S. V. Ivanov, P. A. Chernov, V. P. Dimitriyev) . . . . .	113
--	-----

## From a Foreign Business Trip

Information From Visit to American University Reported (173-184)	
(A. V. Zhuplev) . . . . .	118

### Among Books

Book on Management Reviewed (185-188)	
(V. V. Bugayev) . . . . .	128

### Postscriptum

Lesson in Juggling Figures Examined (189-190)	
(Oleg Kratov . . . . .	131



23 JULY 1986

## USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### EKO: ECONOMICS AND ORGANIZATION OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

No 4, April 1986

Except where indicated otherwise in the table of contents the following is a complete translation of the Russian-language monthly journal EKONOMIKA I ORGANIZATSIYA PROMYSHLENNOGO PROIZVODSTVA published in Novosibirsk.

#### CONTENTS

##### Lenin's Lessons in Management

Less "Leadership," and More Practical Work (3-24)  
(Ye. I. Komarov) (not translated)

##### Decisions of the 27th CPSU Congress: Paths to Implementation

Systematic Approach in Economic Improvement Stressed (25-39)  
(G. A. Yegiazaryan) ..... 1

##### Experience of Leading Enterprises

Kriogermash NPO Operations Reported (40-41) ..... 12

New Technical Equipment Continuously Created (41-57)  
(V. P. Belyakov) ..... 14

New Technologies Developed for Refrigeration Systems (58-66)  
(V. I. Sukhov, Yu. M. Broshko) ..... 25

Production Changes Radically With Time (66-75)  
(L. Khochunskaya) ..... 33

Possibilities of Future Progress Discussed (75-77)  
(V. S. Gorshkov) ..... 41

- a -



GAS Division Chief Interviewed (77-80)	
(I. Ye. Sperkach) .....	43
Career of Oxygen Pioneer Described (81-93)	
(Yelena Lysaya) .....	47
Kapitsa Speech Excerpted (93-95)	
(P. L. Kapitsa) .....	58
Problems of the 12th Five-Year Plan	
Labor Organization Director Interviewed (96-111)	
(A. A. Prigarin) .....	61
Balance of Production Resources Stressed (112-121)	
(R. N. Tikidzhiyev) .....	72
ZIL Solves Labor Resource Problem (121-128)	
(A. P. Glazunov) .....	79
Work of Industrial Effectiveness Seminar Reported (128-131) .....	86
Production Manager's Work Day Described (134-144)	
(R. K. Yuksvyarav) .....	89
Socioeconomic Problems of Labor	
Labor Intensiveness, Productivity Discussed (144-150)	
(Ye. B. Gorbunov) .....	96
Effectiveness of Norms, Incentives Investigated (150-156)	
(V. B. Bronshteyn) .....	102
Urbanites Return to the Land (157-179)	
(Tatyana Boldyreva) .....	108
For the Orchard and Garden (172) (not translated)	
Industry and the Food Program	
Importance of Sound Price System Stressed (180-195)	
(N. I. Chekhlov) .....	121
Improvement of the Economic Mechanism	
Urbanization in Kuzbass Area Examined (196-205)	
(I. S. Dreytser) .....	133

## From a Foreign Business Trip

Notes on the Oil Fields of India (206-208)  
(A. F. Sheshnev) (not translated)

## Among Books

The Economic Agreement and the Law in Bulgaria (209-218)  
(T. M. Boyko) (not translated)

## Postscriptum

Territorial Organization of Production (219-221)  
(Vl. Yurovitskiy) ..... 141

A Brief Interpretation of "Evasive" Answers (221)  
(M. Mikhaylov) (not translated)



24 JULY 1986

# USSR REPORT

## ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, AND MANAGEMENT

Structural Shifts in National Economy Examined (M.N. Sidorov; IZVESTIYA AKADEMII NAUK SSSR, SERIYA EKONOMICHESKAYA, No 2, Mar-Apr 86).....	1
Lead Article Points to New Sights for Soviet Economy (PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 12, Dec 85).....	19
Economists Express Views at Management Conference (M. Rubin; SOTSIALISTICHESKIY TRUD, No 1, Jan 86).....	28
Gosplan Expert on New Approach to Intensification (I. Materov; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 13, Mar 86).....	34
Problems in Effecting Radical Economic Reform Acknowledged (A. Milyukov; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 20, May 86).....	40

#### PLANNING AND PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

Gosplan Economists Urge Better Use of Production Capacities (N. Novikov, O. Ilin; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 1, Jan 86).....	47
---	----

#### INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND PERFORMANCE

Belorussian Gosplan Experts Evaluate Experiment (A. Kovtunenkov, S. Krichevskiy; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 12, Dec 85).....	54
---	----

## RESOURCE UTILIZATION AND SUPPLY

Resource Conservation Discussed at Conferences (PLANOVOYE KHOZIAYSTVO, No 4, Apr 86).....	60
Secondary Resources	60
Target Program for Minerals	71

## REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

CSA Economists Seek Sound TPK Development Indicators (L. Buyanova, et. al.; VESTNIK STATISTIKI, No 1, Jan 86)..	75
Gosplan Officials Cite Regional Infrastructure Flaws (N. Zenchenko, V. Kotilko; PLANOVOYE KHOZIAYSTVO, No 4, Apr 86).....	82

/12675

13 AUGUST 1986

# USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

## CONTENTS

### ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, AND MANAGEMENT

- Bachurin on Cost Accounting as Aid to Enterprise Independence  
(A. Bachurin; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 12, Dec 85)..... 1

### INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET, AND FINANCE

- Fixed Capital Utilization, Replacement Reexamined  
(AGITATOR, No 2, Jan 86; EKONOMICHESKIYE NAUKI,  
No 10, Oct 85)..... 14
- Improve Use of Capital, Output-Capital Ratio,  
by T. Gusev 14
- Reproduction, Replacement of Fixed Capital Discussed,  
O. Faizova 19

### INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND PERFORMANCE

- New Stage in Production Automation Detailed  
(G. Stroganov; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 5, May 86)..... 25

### RESOURCE UTILIZATION AND SUPPLY

- Some Enterprises To Be Supplied From Wholesale Trade Network  
(Nikolay Nikolayevich Nikolaychik Interview; GUDOK,  
3 Apr 86)..... 42

**ECONOMIC MODELING AND COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY APPLICATION**

<b>CSA Officials Set Goals, Cite Operational Shortfalls</b> <b>(VESTNIK STATISTIKI, No 4, Apr 86).....</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Chief on Shortcomings, Tasks, by M. Korolev</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Conference Participants Cite Problems, by V. Knyazev</b>	<b>55</b>

**/12223**

14 AUGUST 1986

## USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT

- Party's Economic Development Strategy Highlighted  
(PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 5, May 86)..... 1
- Academy Jurist Discusses Economic Self-Management  
(Yu. Lmkhomirov; SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA,  
4 Jul 86)..... 9

#### PLANNING AND PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

- Revision of Production Cost Planning Methodologies Urged  
(G. Sokolovskaya; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 4,  
Apr 86)..... 14

#### INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND PERFORMANCE

- Poor Capital Productivity Revealed, Extra Shifts Proposed  
(A. Fateyev; SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA, 3 Jul 86).. 25

#### RESOURCE UTILIZATION AND SUPPLY

- Economist Examines New Wholesale Trade Procedures  
(V. Belkin; SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA, 4 Jul 86)... 29



**REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT**

<b>Experts Reassess Industrial Potential of Ural Region</b> <b>(M. Sergeyev, N. Talalayev; PALNOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO,</b> <b>No 4, Apr 86).....</b>	<b>33</b>
---	-----------

**/12223**

28 AUGUST 1986

# USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

## CONTENTS

### ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT

- Planning, Management of Large Economic Complexes Described  
(Yuriy Vladimirovich Yakovets; EKONOMIKA I MATEMATICHESKIYE  
METODY, No 1, Jan-Feb 86) ..... 1

### PLANNING AND PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

- More Balance Plans Based on Accurate Data Sought  
(B. Smekhov; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 4, Apr 86) ..... 12
- Structural Changes in Economy in 11th FYP Traced  
(G. Kuranov; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 5, May 86) ..... 23

### INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET, AND FINANCE

- Discussion of Price Reform Mechanism Continues  
(EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, Nos 18, 21, Apr, May 86; ZARYA  
VOSTOKA, 7 Jun 86) ..... 37
- Parametric Series Proposed, by A. Buzhinskiy ..... 37
- Linking Price to Efficiency, by Yu. Borozdin ..... 40
- Counterprice Approach Urged, by Mamiya Megrelishvili ..... 45

### INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND PERFORMANCE

- Gosplan Official Assesses Experiment's Impact on Production  
(V. Ilin; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 5, May 86) ..... 53

## RESOURCE UTILIZATION AND SUPPLY

Lax Shipping Practices Create Materials Supply Imbalances (S. Avdeyev; MATERIALNO-TEKHNICHESKOYE SNABZHENIYE, No 3, Mar 86) .....	60
Officials Respond to Article on Materials Recycling (PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 5, May 86) .....	66

## REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Kazakh Council of Ministers Chairman Reviews FYP (N. Nazarbayev; NARODNOYE KHOZYAYSTVO KAZAKHSTANA, No 4, Apr 86) .....	73
Management of TPK Resource Allocation Under Review (L. Lebedeva; MATERIALNO-TEKHNICHESKOYE SNABZHENIYE, No 4, Apr 86) .....	93

/9986

16 SEPTEMBER 1986

## USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### EKO: ECONOMICS AND ORGANIZATION OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

No. 5, May 1986

Except where indicated otherwise in the table of contents the following is a complete translation of the Russian-language monthly journal EKONOMIKA I ORGANIZATSIYA PROMYSHLENNOGO PROIZVODSTVA published in Novosibirsk.

#### CONTENTS

##### Decisions of the 27th CPSU Congress: Paths to Implementation

New Management Conditions Reviewed (3-20) (P. G. Bunich) . . . . .	1
---	---

##### Prospects of Siberia

Pioneering Oil Company Director Interviewed (21-31) (Yu. P. Varonov) . . . . .	14
---	----

Methods of Assimilating Petroleum Deposits Discussed (32-35) (V. M. Sedelev) . . . . .	22
---	----

Improper Use of Personnel Decried (35-39) (Yu. G. Byk) . . . . .	26
---	----

##### The Economics of Scientific and Technical Progress

Economic, Organization, Moral Problems of Science Discussed (40-63) (Yu. Nikolskiy) . . . . .	30
--	----

##### We Raise the Problem

Fuel Industry Falls Short in Winter (64-72) (V. I. Zorkaltsev, Yu. A. Sharapov) . . . . .	49
--	----

## Directors' Club

Solutions Sought for Supply Problems (73-105)	
(L. Shcherbakov) . . . . .	56

Improvements Suggested for Supply System (106-118)	
(G. V. Grenbek, Ye. A. Solomennikova) . . . . .	81

## Responses

Response to Article on Timber Complex (118-121)	
(N. Ya. Bakalov) . . . . .	92

Further Discussion of Timber Article (121-122)	
(S. Rozhdestvensiy) . . . . .	94

Response to Article on Private Automobile (123-128)	
(O. D. Markov) . . . . .	96

Responses to Automotive Service Article Surveyed (128-135)	
(T. R. Boldyrev) . . . . .	101

## Commentary

Poor Preparations for Experiments Discussed (137-149)	
(Valeriy Lavrov) . . . . .	107

## Anatomy of Losses—A Guide to Reserves

Ways of Reducing Losses Suggested (150-157)	
(S. N. Polevoy, O. F. Osnach, A. P. Khromov) . . . . .	119

## Psychology of Management

Ways of Handling Conflicts Related (158-170)	
(N. V. Grishina) . . . . .	125

## Briefly About What Is Important

Ways of Improving Propaganda Work Suggested (171-176)	
(N. V. Marinenko) . . . . .	135

## Economics of Developed Capitalist Countries

Computerized Production (177-180) (not translated)	
--	--

## Test Yourself!

Marx and Russia. Questions (181-182) (not translated)	
---	--

Reflections on a Book

Book on Standardization of Terminology Reviewed (183-187) (V. I. Tereshchenko) . . . . .	140
---	-----

Test Yourself!

Marx and Russia. Answers (188) (not translated)

Postscriptum

Natural Disaster (189) (not translated)  
(V. L. Pankov)

Individual Thoughts (190) (not translated)  
(V. Lomanyy)



22 SEPTEMBER 1986

# USSR REPORT

## ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, AND MANAGEMENT

Reports on Talyzin Commission Meetings (EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, Nos 18, 32, Apr, Aug 86) .....	1
April Report	1
August Report	2
Academy Economist Interviewed on Economic Reform (V. M. Ivanchenko Interview; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 5, May 86) .....	4

#### INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET AND FINANCE

Enterprise Self-Financing Concept Assumes New Significance (PRAVDA, 27, 28 May 86; SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA, 27 Jun 86) .....	15
Implementation of New Financing Methods Critiqued, by A. Nikitin	15
Interview of USSR Finance Minister, B. Gostev Interview	22
Radical Restructuring of Overall Price Mechanism Proposed (A. Komin; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 5, May 86) .....	29

#### INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND PERFORMANCE

Tekhpromfinplan Usefulness Under Current Conditions Weighed (Ye. Prigozhin; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 6, Jun 86) .....	38
---	----



GENERAL

Greater Environmental Protection Effort Urged (P. Poletayev; PRAVDA, 5 Jun 86) .....	48
---	----

/9986

25 SEPTEMBER 1986

# USSR REPORT

## ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### ECONOMIC POLICY, ORGANIZATION, AND MANAGEMENT

Economists, Managers Discuss Economic Reform Problems (EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, Nos 18, 29; Apr, Jul 86; TRUD, 17 May 86) .....	1
Reform's Main Thrust, by D.M. Gvishiani, V.P. Mozhin	1
Sumy, Frunze Experiments Detailed, by P. Bunich	11
Ownership Aspect, by S. Shatalin, Ye. Gaydar	16
New Concepts, Relationships Needed for Economic Restructuring (PRAVDA, 11 Jul 86; EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 30, Jul 86)	24
Economic Science, by A. Kolesnichenko	24
Intensification Factors, by A. Fedotov	29
Legal Aspects, by Yu. Tikhomirov	35

#### PLANNING AND PLAN IMPLEMENTATION

National Targets for 12th FYP Highlighted (EKONOMIKA I MATEMATICHESKIYE METODY, No 3, May-Jun 86) ..	40
---	----

#### INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET AND FINANCE

Faster Rate of Fixed Capital Replacement in 12th FYP Sought (A. A. Malygin; IZVESTIYA AKADEMII NAUK SSSR, SERIYA EKONOMICHESKAYA, No 3, May-Jun 86) .....	52
Intensification, Economic Growth Relationship Analyzed (D. Chernikov; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 6, Jun 86) .....	65

USSR Gosbank Chairman Interviewed on Credit Reform (V. Dementsev Interview; IZVESTIYA, 7 Aug 86) .....	78
---	----

#### INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND PERFORMANCE

Quality Control Measures Criticized, Improvement Decreed (SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA, 29 Jun 86; EKONOMI- CHESKAYA GAZETA, Nos 23, 30; Jun, Jul 86) .....	83
Independent Product Certification System Needed, by A. Dobromyslov	83
Comprehensive Legal Approach Sought to Increasing Product Quality, by V. Apryshko	86
Standards Chairman Describes Provisions of Decree by Georgiy Dmitriyevich Kolmogorov	89

#### RESOURCE UTILIZATION AND SUPPLY

New Directions in Resource Conservation Explored (O. I. Tarnovskiy; IZVESTIYA AKADEMII NAUK SSSR, SERIYA EKONOMICHESKAYA, No 3, May-Jun 86) .....	94
---	----

/9986

6 OCTOBER 1986

USSR REPORT  
ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

CONTENTS

INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET, AND FINANCE

Self-Financing Experiment, Price, Profit Questions Analyzed (EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, various dates) .....	1
Sumy NPO Experiment Reviewed, by V. Moskalenko, et al.	1
Value Indicators Assessed, by A. H. Komin	17
Incentives in Profit Distribution, by G. Bazarova	23

RESOURCE UTILIZATION AND SUPPLY

Gossnab Order for Resource Allocation for Reequipment, Modernization (EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, No 18, Apr 86) .....	29
--	----

/7310



9 OCTOBER 1986

## USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### RESOURCE UTILIZATION AND SUPPLY

Reconciling Branch, Regional Interests in Resource Allocation (EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA, various dates) .....	1
Branch Plus Region, by E. Novikov	1
Working Together?, by O. Kvitlitaya	3
Departmental Barriers, by V. Veselov	7
Gossnab Official Interviewed on Resource Recycling (V. N. Ksintaris Interview; IZVESTIYA, 17 May 86) .....	12
Increased Materials Stockpiling in Industry Deplored (PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 6, Jun 86) .....	17
Decrees on Supplying Associations, Enterprises Through Wholesale Trade Network (SOBRANIYE POSTANOVLENIY PRAVITELSTVA SOYUZA SOVETSKIKH SOTSIALISTICHESKIKH RESPUBLIK, No 18, 25, 1986) .....	29
Decree 94	29
Decree 140	33
Decree 141	37

#### REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Gosplan Expert Faults Delays, Projects East Siberian Development (A. Mukoyed; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 5, May 86) .....	42
Book on Siberia's Role in National Economy Reviewed (N. Ilinskaya; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 5, May 86) .....	52



23 OCTOBER 1986

# USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

## CONTENTS

### INVESTMENT, PRICES, BUDGET AND FINANCE

Fixed Capital Depreciation Norms Revision Underway (FINANSY SSSR, No 6, Jun 86; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 8, Aug 86) .....	1
Service Life and Amortization, by A.B. Masalskiy, A.I. Ryzhov .....	1
Amortization Deduction Norms, by M. Zavalishchin .....	8
Economists Ponder Price Management Under Economic Reform (FINANSY SSSR, No 7, Jul 86; PLANOVYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 8, Aug 86) .....	15
Prices and Finances, by I.K. Salimzhanov, V.N. Alpeyev .....	15
Pricing Problems Discussed, N.I. Chekhlov, A.A. Deryabin Interview .....	26

### RESOURCE UTILIZATION AND SUPPLY

Official Calls for Gosstab Restructuring, More Autonomy (B. Yakovlev; MATERIALNO-TEKHNIЧЕСКОЕ СНАБЖЕНИЕ, No 7, Jul 86) .....	47
--	----

### REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Kazakh Version of 'Intensification-90' Projected for 12th FYP (Ye. Sagimbayev; NARODNOYE KHOZYAYSTVO KAZAKHSTANA, No 7, Jul 86) .....	58
---	----





27 OCTOBER 1986

## USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

### CONTENTS

#### ECONOMIC POLICY ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT

Georgian Economist Cites Production Association Experience (Vakhtang Burduli; ZARYA VOSTOKA, 18 Jun 86) .....	1
Valovoy Seeks New, Realistic Indicators (D. Valovoy; PRAVDA, 7 Jul 86) .....	6
Careful Economic Norm Evaluation in Light of Reform Urged (G. Kiperman; PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 7, Jul 86) .....	12
Trends, Problems in Intensification Drive Examined (PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 7, Jul 86) .....	22

#### RESOURCE UTILIZATION AND SUPPLY

Planners Continue To Wrestle With Supply, Inventory Problems (PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO, No 7, Jul 86) .....	36
Supply-Planning Changes Urged, by S. Anisimov	36
Reduction of Reserve Stocks, by V. Zaikin, et al.	47

#### REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Slow Progress in Far East Development Deplored (Various sources, various dates) .....	52
Baykal-Amur Region Discussed, by N. Singur	52
Economic Problems Highlighted, by N. Georgiyev	56
Management Programs Discussed, by A. Chernyy	58
Local Soviets Stressed, by Ye. Milovanov	63



JPRS-UEA-86-037

31 OCTOBER 1986

ERRATUM: In JPRS-UEA-86-030 of  
16 September 1986, please add  
issue No 5, May 1986 to cover  
and 'a' page.

## USSR REPORT ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

ERC: ECONOMICS AND ORGANIZATION  
OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

No 6, June 1986

Except where indicated otherwise in the table of contents the following is a complete translation of the Russian-language monthly journal *Ekonomika i Organizatsiya Promyshlennogo Proizvodstva* published in Novosibirsk.

### CONTENTS

#### Decisions of the 27th CPSU Congress: Paths to Implementation

Implementation of Party Congress Decisions Reviewed (3-24)	
(A. G. Aganbegyan) . . . . .	1

#### Economics of Scientific and Technical Progress

Science, Technology, Production To Be Integrated (25-42)	
(B. Ye. Paton) . . . . .	17

New Form of Microelectronic Research Described (42-47)	
(A. S. Pankov, S. F. Prokopchuk) . . . . .	28

#### Experience of Advanced Enterprises

Berdsk Radio Plant Progress Reported (48-65)	
(A. N. Shkulov) . . . . .	33

Role of Shop in Industrial Progress Described (65-69)	
(P. A. Leven) . . . . .	44

Function of Brigade in Flexible Production Described (69-73)	
(N. A. Markina) . . . . .	48

Berdsk Workers Prove Superior (72-75)	
(T. P. Khoroshilova) . . . . .	51

New Director's Style Examined (74-90) (Valentina Krasnova) . . . . .	53
Store Director Questioned About Demand (76-79) (M. D. Kiseleva) . . . . .	65
Crucial Problems of Economic Theory	
Production Intensification, Labor Productivity Discussed (91-111) (G. A. Klimentov) . . . . .	68
Engineering Labor—The Key to Effectiveness	
Prestige of Design Work Discussed (112-128) (G. A. Pushkarev) . . . . .	84
False Savings of Money Revealed (128-132) (M. A. Shimanovich) . . . . .	96
Quality of Engineers Distresses Manager (132-135) (Ye. V. Gusev) . . . . .	100
Shortage of Appropriate Specialists Reported (136-140) (A. A. Kalugin) . . . . .	103
Greater Possibilities of Engineering Labor Suggested (140-143) P. Ye. Spivak) . . . . .	107
Excerpts from Readers' Letters Printed (143-145) . . . . .	110
Improvement of the Economic Mechanism	
Associations, Enterprises Given More Independence, Responsibility (146-187) (Yu. P. Voronov) . . . . .	113
Briefly About Something Important	
Registration of Scientific Results Urged (188-193) (Ye. L. Belilovskiy, B. S. Rozov, Yu. V. Chetverikov) . . . . .	148
Importance of Machinery Reliability Stressed (194-198) (S. G. Stopalov) . . . . .	153
Individual Thoughts (198) (V. Lomanyy) (not translated)	

## Economics of Developed Capitalist Countries

Discipline in Capitalist Enterprises Described (199-207)	
(Ye. K. Medvedeva) . . . . .	157

### Health—An Economic Category

Measures Taken to Improve Health (208-214)	
(V. I. Billik) . . . . .	163

### Among Books

Book on Technical Policy Revealed (215-218)	
(V. L. Kvint) . . . . .	169

### Postscriptum

Research on Bagel Boom Reported (219-221)	
(A. Rutitskaya, S. Anufriyev) . . . . .	173

All Kinds of Idiocy (222)	
(Sergey Grin) (not translated)	

- END -



**END OF  
FICHE  
DATE FILMED**

*18 May 87*

---